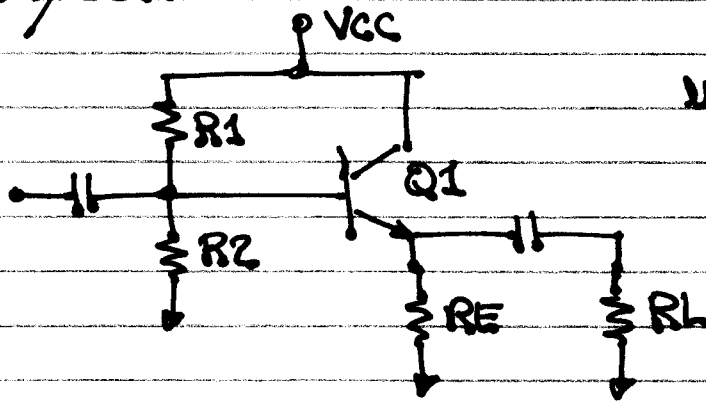


PP10.1/367.



emitter follower

$$V_{CC} = 18V \quad R_E = 910\Omega \quad R_1 = 16k \quad R_2 = 22k \quad h_{FE} = 200$$

$$V_B = V_{CC} \times R_2 / (R_1 + R_2) = 18.0V \times 22k / (16k + 22k)$$

$$V_B = 10.42V$$

$$V_E = V_B - 0.7V = 10.42V - 0.7V$$

$$V_E = 9.72V$$

$$I_E = V_E / R_E = 9.72V / 910\Omega$$

$$I_E = 10.68mA$$

$$V_{CEQ} = V_{CC} - V_E = 18.0V - 9.72V$$

$$V_{CEQ} = 8.28V$$

PP10.2/368.

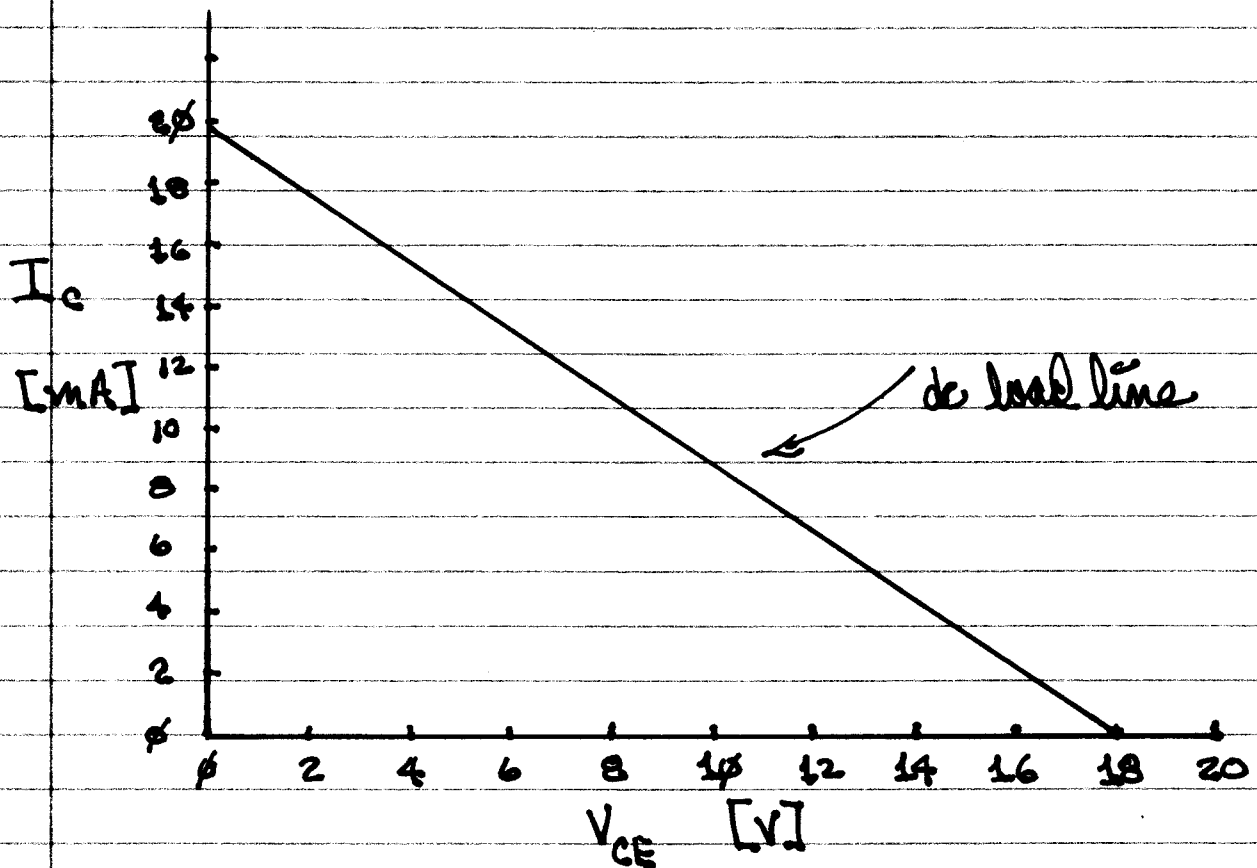
derive and draw the dc load line from PP10.1

$$V_{CC} = 18.0\text{V} \quad R_E = 910\ \Omega$$

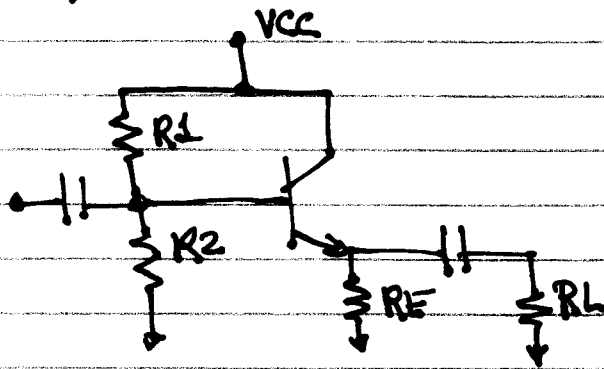
$$I_{C(\text{sat})} = V_{CC} / R_E = 18.0\text{V} / 910\ \Omega$$

$$I_{C(\text{sat})} = 19.8\text{mA}$$

$$V_{CE(\text{off})} = V_{CC} = 18.0\text{V}$$



PP 10.3 / 371.



$$V_{CC} = 12V \quad R_1 = 25K \quad R_2 = 33K \quad R_E = 2K \quad R_L = 4K$$

$$r_E = R_E \parallel R_L = 2K \parallel 4K$$

$$r_E = 1.33K$$

$$r'_e = \frac{25mV}{I_E} = \frac{25mV}{10.68mA}$$

$$r'_e = 2.34 \Omega$$

$$A_v = r_E / (r'_e + R_E)$$

$$A_v = 1.33K / (2.34 \Omega + 1.33K)$$

$$A_v = 0.9982$$

PP 10.4/372.

from 10.3/371  $A_v = 0.9982$

if  $A_i = 24$

$$A_p = A_i A_v$$

$$A_p = 24.0 \times 0.9982$$

$$A_p = 23.957$$

PP 10.5/373

from PP 10.1  $h_{fe} = 240$   $R_L = 2K$

$$h_{fc} \approx h_{fe} = 240$$

$$r_E = R_E \parallel R_L$$

$$r_E = 910 \Omega \parallel 2K$$

$$r_E = 625 \Omega$$

$$Z_{in(base)} = h_{fc} (r_e' + r_E)$$

$$Z_{in(base)} = 240 \times (2.34 \Omega + 625 \Omega)$$

$$Z_{in(base)} = 150.6 K$$

$$Z_{in} = R_1 \parallel R_2 \parallel Z_{in(base)}$$

$$Z_{in} = 16K \parallel 22K \parallel 150.6K$$

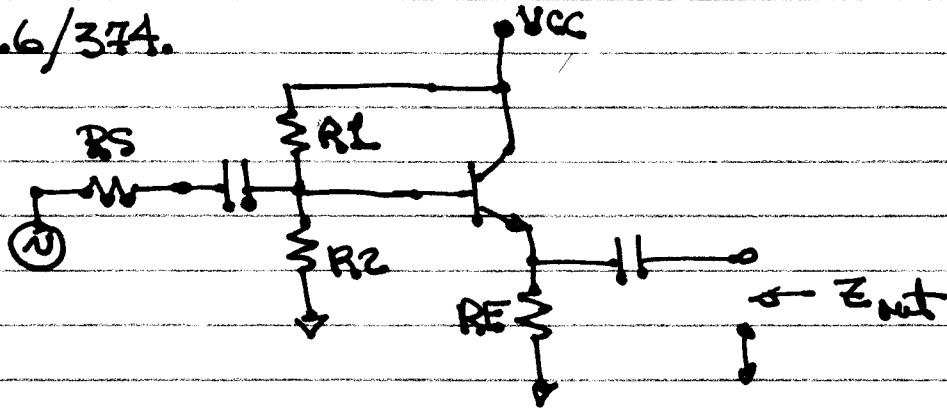
$$\frac{1}{Z_{in}} = \frac{1}{16K} + \frac{1}{22K} + \frac{1}{150.6K}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z_{in}} = 62.5 \times 10^{-6} + 45.45 \times 10^{-6} + 6.64 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$\frac{1}{Z_{in}} = 114.59 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$Z_{in} = 8.727 K$$

PP10.6/374.



$$V_{CC} = 12.0V \quad R_E = 200\Omega \quad R_1 = 2.5K \quad R_2 = 3.3K$$

$$R_S = 500\Omega \quad h_{FE} = 100 \quad h_{FE} = 200 \quad h_{ie} = 3K$$

$$r'_e = h_{ie} / h_{FE} = 3K / 200$$

$$r'_e = 15.0\Omega$$

$$R'_{in} = R_1 \parallel R_2 \parallel R_S$$

$$R'_{in} = 2.5K \parallel 3.3K \parallel 500\Omega$$

$$\frac{1}{R'_{in}} = \frac{1}{2.5K} + \frac{1}{3.3K} + \frac{1}{500\Omega}$$

$$\frac{1}{R'_{in}} = 400 \times 10^{-6} + 303.0 \times 10^{-6} + 2000 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$\frac{1}{R'_{in}} = 2703 \times 10^{-6}$$

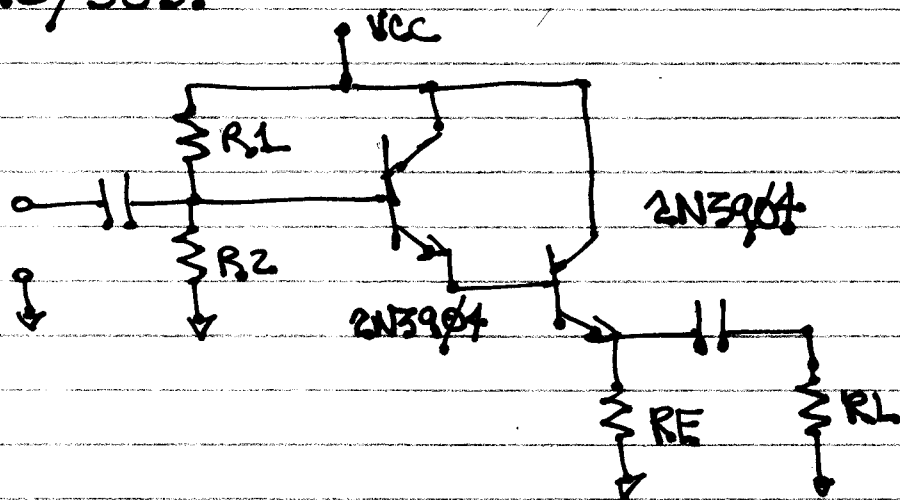
$$R'_{in} = 370.0\Omega$$

$$Z_{out} = R_E \parallel (r'_e + R'_{in} / h_{FE}) = 200 \parallel (15.0 + \frac{370}{200})$$

$$\frac{1}{Z_{out}} = \frac{1}{200} + \frac{1}{16.85}$$

$$Z_{out} = 15.54 \text{ ohms}$$

PP10.8/303.



$$R_1 = 120\text{K} \quad R_2 = 120\text{K} \quad V_{CC} = 10.0\text{V} \quad h_{FE} = 240$$

$$R_E = 390\ \Omega$$

$$R_{in1} = h_{FE1} \times h_{FE2} \times R_E$$

$$R_{in1} = 240 \times 240 \times 390\ \Omega$$

$$R_{in1} = 22.464\text{M}$$